# City of Wichita Drought Response & Water Supply Resiliency

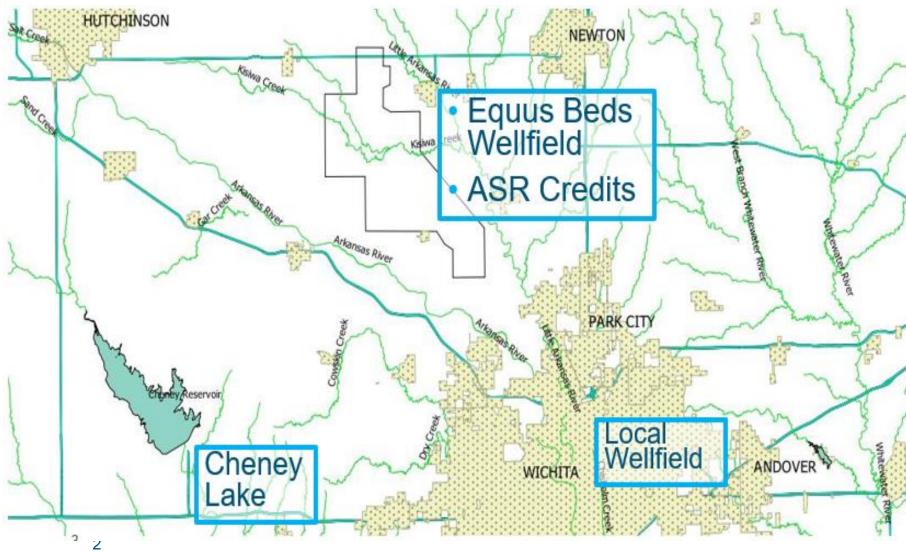
Gary Janzen, P.E., Director - Public Works and Utilities

November 13, 2024





# Wichita Raw Water Sources



- Wichita raw water two main sources:
  - 55-60 % from Cheney Reservoir (surface)
  - Remaining from Equus Beds Wellfield (groundwater)
    - Includes ASR recharge credits for future use
    - 94% full
  - Maximize groundwater use during drought; will change with new treatment plant

### Wichita Water Treatment

- Wichita provides water to 500,000 residents:
  - Wichita: 150,000+ residential & commercial customers
  - 11 Wholesale Customers: Bel Aire, Benton, Bentley, Derby, Kechi, Park City, Rose Hill, Valley Center, RWD 1-3-5



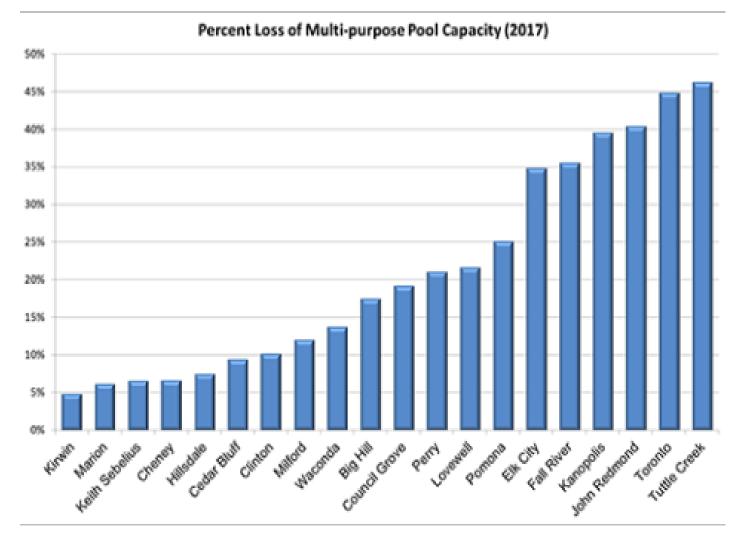
### **Cheney Pool Condition**

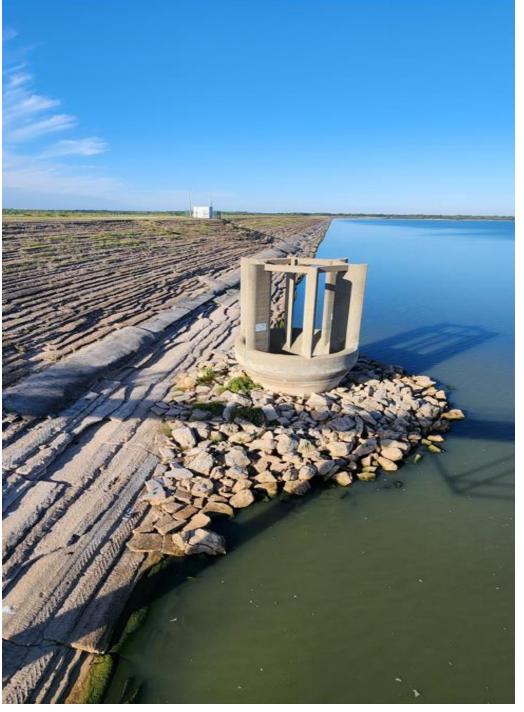
#### November 2024:

- Water level remains at at historic low, near 8 feet below normal pool
- If drought continues,
   Stage 3 of Drought
   Response Plan is
   projected for November 2025



## **Cheney Sediment/Dam Repair**

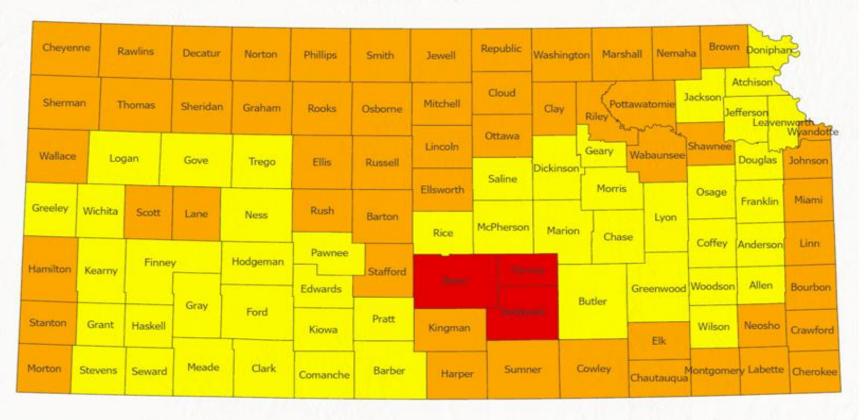




# **Governor's Drought Declaration**

Governor Declares Drought Emergency, Warnings and Watches for Kansas Counties

October 11, 2024









# **Drought Response Plan**

#### **Stage 1** Activated in January 2023

Triggered when the 12-month moving average is between 70% and 89%

- Voluntary water conservation measures
- Incentives or rebates to encourage indoor and outdoor water conservation
- · City of Wichita Internal Conservation Plan enacted

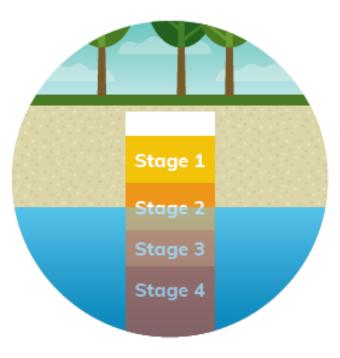
#### Stage 2 Activated on August 5, 2024

Triggered when the 12-month moving average is between 50% and 69%.

- Mandatory water conservation:
  - Restricting outdoor water usage to one day per week
  - Prohibiting all customers from using outdoor water from 10am-8pm\*
- \* Some exemptions apply

#### **Stage 2 Penalties/Fines**

- 1st violation written warning
- 2nd violation \$50 administrative fee
- Subsequent violation \$100 per violation



#### Stage 3

Triggered when the 12-month moving average is between 35% and 50%

- All usage of outdoor water prohibited\*
- \* Some exemptions apply

#### Stage 3 Penalties/Fines

- · 1st violation written warning
- 2nd violation \$250 administrative fee
- Subsequent violation \$500 per violation

#### Stage 4

Triggered when the 12-month moving average is between 0% and 34%

 Mandatory water conservation measures for all customers, including prohibition of usage of outdoor water. No exemptions.

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- All customers are required to reduce their water usage by 15% from their Average Winter Consumption\*
- \* Some exemptions apply

#### Stage 4 Penalties/Fines

- 1st violation written warning
- 2nd violation \$250 administrative fee
- Subsequent violation \$500 per violation and installation of a water flow restrictor.

# **Drought Resources and Outreach**



**GOVERNMENT** 

**DEPARTMENTS** 

BUSINESS

COMMUNITY

HOW DO I...

 Drought Update Irrigation Education How You Can Save Water Internal Conservation Plan Lawn Care Managing Supply Water Conservation Rebate Program

Home | Departments | Public Works & Utilities | Water | Save Wichita Water

#### **SAVE WICHITA WATER**

. . . . . . . . . . . . .

- Facebook
- <u> Twitter</u>

- Pinterest
- in LinkedIn

City of Wichita Drought Stage

Stage 2

Current Cheney Lake Level (11/4/24)

**56.24%** Full

Cheney Level (12 Month Avg) 11/1/24

65.1% Full

- Well Sign
- H2-NO Flier 1 (PDF)
- Well Water Yard Sign 1 (PDF)
- Well Water Yard Sign 2 (PDF)
- Watering Schedule Cards 1 (PDF)
- FAQs on Drought Stage 2 (PDF)
- FAQs for SaveWichita Water SPANISH al (PDF)
- H2-NO FLIER Espanol (PDF)
- Se ha determinado que esta violando la Ordenanza de la Ciudad de Respuesta a la Seguia de la Etapa (PDF)
- Wichita Escalando a la Etapa 2 de Respuesta a la Seguia (PDF)



# Strategic Planning for the Future



# **Aquifer Storage and Recovery (ASR)**

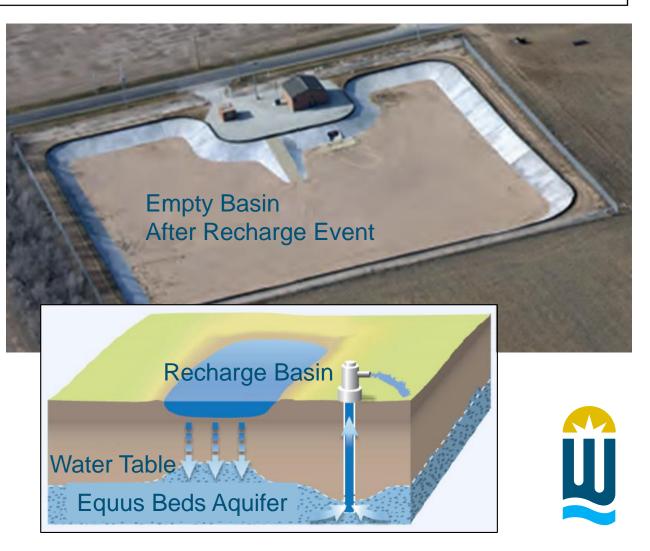




# **Equus Beds Projects Underway**

Additional basins in locations where the water table is lower will enable more efficient infiltration of recharge water.

- Local Wellfield Improvements provide additional water supply
- Additional ASR recharge basins speed post-drought recovery of Equus Beds



#### **Wichita Water Works**

- Enables flexibility in water supply choices during drought
- Will allow increased use of groundwater
- On-line April 2025

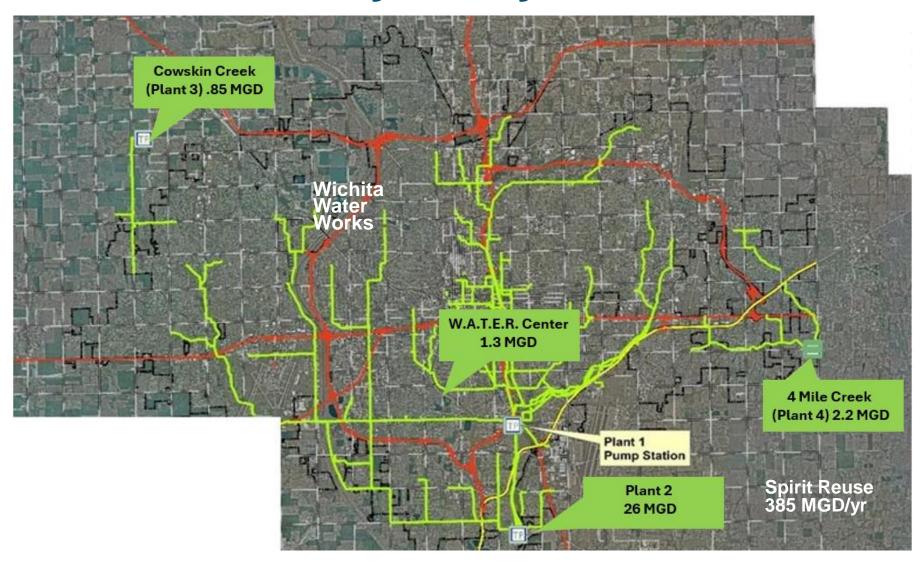


## **Planning Efforts**

- Reuse Feasibility study will be underway early 2025 direct potable reuse; industrial; irrigation
- Legacy landscaping and development practices being evaluated with building and development community



# **Reuse Feasibility Study**





# **Conservation Efforts - Hays**



#### What You Should Know:

- From June 1st September 30th, outdoor water use is prohibited from noon to 7:00
   PM (including private wells)
- The washing down of hard surfaces is not allowed (i.e. driveways, parking lots, windows, etc.) YEAR ROUND!
- Water is not to escape your property if at all possible (i.e. water running down the sidewalk from an irrigation sprinkler) YEAR ROUND!
- · Worsening drought conditions may lead to changes in water restriction times, etc.



#### **Conservation Efforts - OKC**

#### WATER CONSERVATION MEASURES









#### Watering schedules are now in place.

Oklahoma City and surrounding communities have implemented Progressive Water Conservation Stages. Mandatory odd/even watering (Stage 1) is now permanently in effect. If the drought worsens, additional conservation measures will take effect.

Self-guided Sprinkler Checkup

#### How does odd/even watering work? It's simple.

- If your address ends in an even number, you can water on even-numbered calendar days.
- If your address ends in an odd number, you can water on odd-numbered calendar days.

#### For example:

- If your address is 1400, you can water on the 2nd, 4th, 6th of the month and so on.
- If your address is 1401, you can water on the 1st, 3rd, 5th, etc.



# City of Wichita Drought Response & Water Supply Resiliency

# Questions?

Gary Janzen, P.E., Director - Public Works and Utilities

November 13, 2024





### **Drought Response** Plan

- Codified by City Council post 2011-2013 drought
- Four progressive stages for response to Dust Bowl-style drought

2013

#### **DROUGHT RESPONSE** STAGES & ACTION STEPS

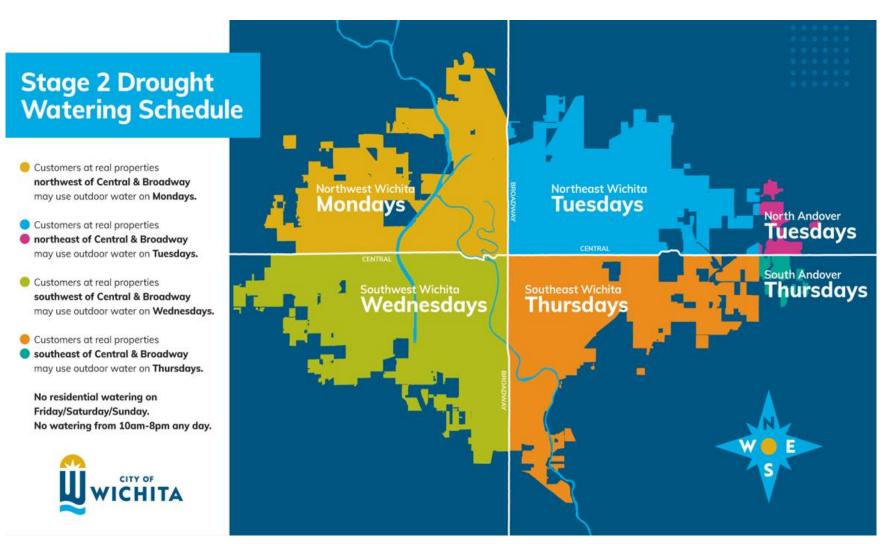
#### Exemptions

Food producing gardens utilizing drip irrigation or hand watering and businesses that generate their core economic activity from outdoor usage will be exempt. Such businesses include golf courses, carwashes, nurseries, sod companies, and others identified by the City Manager.



# **Drought Response – Stage 2 Mandatory Water Restrictions**

 Once-weekly restrictions were implemented August 5



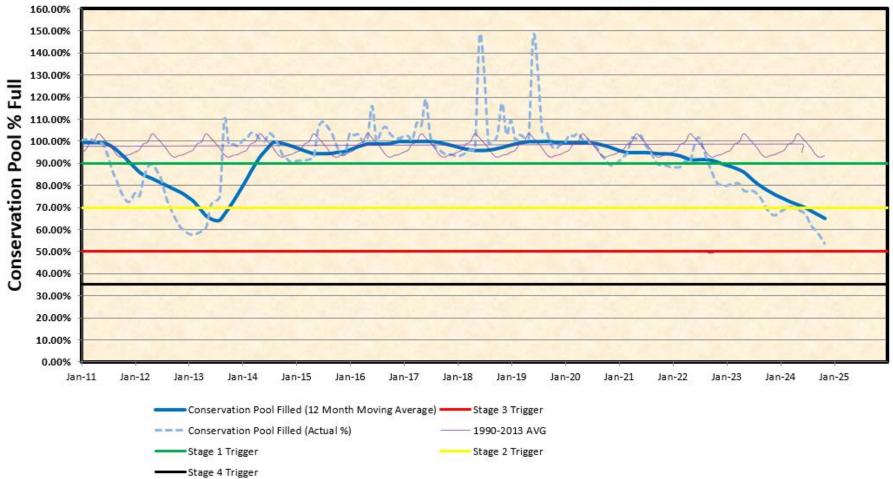
# Wichita Public Water Supply Protection Plan

- Tiered rate structure with escalating price to encourage conservation
- Aquifer Storage and Recovery (ASR) keep Equus beds aquifer healthy, protect water quality, provide additional rights (credits) for drought and emergencies
- Phased capital planning for drought resiliency ASR recharge basins and local well field improvements
- Wichita Water Works Treatment Plant
- Industrial <u>reuse</u> Spirit (385 million gallons per year)
  - Feasibility study underway early 2025 for industrial and direct potable reuse



# **Cheney Pool Condition**





Cheney El
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Date	Elevation
7-Oct	1413.38
14-Oct	1413.19
21-Oct	1412.98
28-Oct	1412.84
4-Nov	1413.44



